## Hard Start/No Start Diagnostic Procedures

## E-Series or F-Super Duty/Excursion -NOTE-IF CONCERN IS FOUND, SERVICE AS F-Super Duty/Excursion/Econoline 2005 REQUIRED. IF THIS CORRECTS THE CONDITION, IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO COMPLETE THE REMAINDER OF THE 6.0L Power Stroke Diesel Engine Hard Start/No Start Diagnostic Guide DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE TYPE OF SERVICE COMMERCIAL Perform KOEO On-Demand Self Test 1. Glow Plug System Operation NOTE: A hard start/no start concern with EOT Use scan tool. DTC's set during this test are current faults GPCM Operation Temp. below 60°F perform step 11 first Diagnostic Glow Plug ON time is dependent on oil temperature 1. Visual Engine/Chassis Inspection Trouble Codes and altitude. The Glow Plug Control Module (GPCM) Retrieve Continuous Trouble Codes comes on between 1 and 120 sec., and does not come Fuel Oil Coolant Electrical Hoses Leaks on at all if oil temp is above 131°F Using a scan tool, check Continuous and KOEO DTC's. If codes are present go to Pinpoint Test AF. DTC's retrieved during this test are historical faults Diagnostic 2. Check Engine Oil Level Trouble Codes Verify B+ voltage is being supplied to GPCM KOEO Injector Electrical Self Test (Click Test) Using the scan tool GPCTM and EOT pids, verify Check for contaminants (fuel, coolant) Use scan tool. Injector DTC's will be displayed at test end. All injectors will momentarily click, then each injector will click in sequence 1-8. Sequence repeats three times. glow plug "on" time . Turn key to run position, measure voltage ("on"time) Correct Grade/Viscosity Miles/Hours on oil, correct level. Check (Dependent on oil temperature and altitude) Method Visual Injector 1 to 120 Trouble Codes 3. Intake/Exhaust Restriction If self test codes are retrieved, go to appropriate PPT test. seconds 10. Scan Tool - Data List Monitoring Wait to Start Lamp "on" time is independent from g/p "on" time Scan tool may reset below 9.5 volts. Inspect exhaust system. Glow Plug Resistance Disconnect the 4-pin connector at front of valve cover Check if air filter restriction indicator has been illuminated Select the parameters indicated from the scan tool Measure each Glow Plug resistance to Bat. ground. Measure engine harness resistance to GPCM Glow Glow Plug Harness parameter list and monitor while cranking engine. Parameter Spec. Measurement (F-Super Duty/Excursion) Check B+ Harness to FICMLPWR Plug to Ground GPCM connector Sufficient Clean Fuel Check if the WATER IN FUEL lamp has been .1 to 2 ohms 0 to 1 ohms Numbe 100 RPM minimum 3.5 mPa min (500 PSI) .80 V min. illuminated. After verifying that there is fuel in the tank, drain a sample from fuel control module. Cetane rating between 40-50 is recommended for ICP 500 uS - 2 mS Yes/No B+ - If low voltage condition is present, check battery. charging system, or power/gnd circuits to the PCM. FICMLPWR - No/low voltage indicated could be caused 5. Electric Fuel Pump Pressure FILMILPWH - No/low voltage inclosed could be caused by 12-way connector issue or logic power fuse. Refer to Pinpoint S for detailed 12-way conn. diagnostics FICM/PWH - No or low voltage indicated could be caused by 12-way connector issues. RPM - Low RPM can be caused by starting/charging Verify that the fuel pump has voltage and gnd, at key on Weasure fuel pressure at engine fuel filter housing te port with a (0-160 PSI) gauge at key on. Fuel pump runs for 20 sec. at key on and pressure falls after key off. Instrument 0-160 PSI system issues. No RPM indicated while cranking could be CMP or CKP faults. ICP - A minimum of 500 PSI (3.5 mPa) is required for Gauge 120 If pressure fails low go to next step to verify no restriction 6. Electric Fuel Pump Inlet Restriction the injectors to be enabled. No or low oil in the system, system leakage, injector O-Rings, faulty IPR, or high pressure pump could cause low pressure. IPR duty cycle defaults to 14% (300 PSI) w/o CKP signal. ICP V - Voltage reading below spec indicates low ICP Measure restriction at fuel pump inlet. Instrument Spec. Add 5 seconds to glow plug on time when above 7000 feet in altitude, but not to exceed 120 seconds 0-30" Hg 6" Hg MAX during crank. FUEL PW - Pulse width defaults to 0 w/o CKP signal G - FUEL PW - Pulse width defaults to 0 w/o CKP signal H - FICMSYNC- No sync could be caused CMP or CKP faults. If > 6\* Hg restriction, check lines between pump and fuel tank If < 6\* Hg, inspect both fuel filters. If filters are OK, check fuel regulator. If regulator and filters are OK, replace fuel pump Refer to PC/ED section 4 for detailed test procedure: See PC/ED manual, Section 4 for more detail on all of the above test steps. When troubleshooting a Hard Start/No Start or Performance concern, this form must be filled out to the point of repair and returned, to receive warranty credit for diagnostic time for the parts listed below. Fuel Injectors (9E527), regulator-injection control pressure (9C968), pump assembly-high pressure oil (9A543), turbo charger assembly (6K682), fuel control module (9G282), FICM (12B599), PCM (12A650), EGR valve (9P452), CKP sensor (6C315), CMP sensor (12K073), GPCM (12B533), and Glow Plugs (12A342). Some labor operations are listed in more than one test step. Those operations include time for all occurrences and can be claimed only once Vhat problems were found and what repairs were performed ist Part Name, Number and Serial Number of parts replaced